

Vocabulary Progression

Geography

Vocabulary	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Locational Knowledge	near, far, forwards, backwards, navigate, polar, left, right, globe, direction, directions	aerial view, location, local, North, East, South, West, continent, address, country	Navigation, capital city	Region, county	Global	Earthquake zones Latitude and longitude	Climate zones Time zones
Place names	Earth, Africa, Kenya, Triangle	Europe, The United Kingdom, England, Northern Ireland, Wales, Scotland, Snowdonia, The Brecon Beacons, The Giant's Causeway, Butterworth Lane, Rochdale Road, Loch Ness, Egypt, Antarctica	North America, South America, Asia, Europe, Australasia, Africa, Antarctica, Atlantic Ocean, Pacific Ocean, Indian Ocean, Artic Ocean, Southern Ocean, The English Channel, The North Sea, The Irish Sea, Sowerby Bridge, Kenya, Nairobi,	Halifax, London, Lancashire, West Yorkshire, Greater Manchester, West Yorkshire, Calderdale River Thames, River Calder, The Amazon River, Norland Moors, Beacon Hill, The Yangtze River, The Mississippi River, The Calder Valley	West Yorkshire, Italy Rome, Campania, Stoodley Pike, The Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Northern hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, Russia, Mediterranean Sea, Bay of Biscay, North Sea, Baltic Sea, Black Sea, Adriatic Sea, Tyrrhenian Sea, Naples, The Himalayas, The Andes, The Alps	Sri Lanka, South Yorkshire, East Yorkshire, North Yorkshire, Ripponden, Rishworth	Brazil, South America Amazon Basin, Lake District, Cumbria Lake Windemere, Ambleside, Scafell Pike Hellvellyn, Blencathra Fairfield

Human and physical Geography	hot, cold, weather, seasons, polar, plastic, arctic, West, autumn, winter, summer, spring, desert, hill, farm, house	human features, physical features, countryside, town, hills, post office, buildings, trees	fields, woods, valleys, moors, roads, houses, climate, tropical climate, urban, temperate, climate, farming, population, wildlife	settlements, reservoirs, urban, rural, factory, recreational, streams, rivers	province, canals, bridges, railways, Apennine Mountains, Mount Vesuvius, Amalfi Coast	mountain, tourism, industrialisation, plains	bodies of water, ecology, climate change, population density, transient, local economy, unemployment, amenities, pollution, tourism, contours
Geographical terms and processes	distance, globe, map, map, key, near, Ocean, seasonal, school, village, Symbol, key town, city Travel, North Pole, South Pole Voyage, sea,	atlas, union, Aerial View, Continent	satellite, Google maps, satellite navigation, compass	Landmark, flooding, flood management, flood prevention, evaporation, condensation, run off, confluence, The water cycle, upper course, middle course, lower course, erosion, precipitation, transpiration, water vapour, source, tributary, waterfall, floodplain, current, erosion, delta, valley, stream, oxbow lake, meander, bank, lake, mouth, coastline, bay, stack, stump, spit	ordnance survey, grid reference, peninsula, mountain, Plato, treeline, steep, slope, range, summit, outcrop, peak, ridge, face, foot, snowline, treeline	volcano, earthquake disaster, magma, tsunami, tectonic, tremor, tornado, landslide, geothermal, epicentre, active, dormant, extinction, eruption, divergent, convergent, seismograph,	deforestation, biome, vegetation belt, rainforest, Amazon, rainforest, canopy, emergent layer, understory, indigenous, nomadic, tribe logging deforestation

<p>Unit 1 <i>Unit specific vocabulary</i></p>	<p>Where do we live? Home School Near Far Village</p>	<p>Where do we live? village Triangle Primary local key location</p>	<p>Where do we live? Compass North East South West</p>	<p>Is Halifax the same as London? county River Thames River Calder landmarks observe</p>	<p>What Is it like to live in Campania, Italy? Northern hemisphere Southern hemisphere Tropics of Cancer Tropics of Capricorn peninsula Ordnance survey map</p>	<p>How is our Earth extreme? volcano earthquake tsunami tectonic plates tornado</p>	<p>Why is the Amazon known as the lungs of the Earth? deforestation biome vegetation belt amazon Basin emergent layer</p>
<p>Unit 2 <i>Unit specific vocabulary</i></p>	<p>Why is it hotter or colder in different places? Hot cold Seasonal Weather Desert</p>	<p>Why is our Kingdom United? union capital city country atlas similar</p>	<p>Where in the world is the UK? Continent Ocean United Kingdom Equator temperate</p>	<p>Why does Sowerby Bridge flood? The water cycle Flooding Confluence Tributary Source Delta Meander</p>	<p>regions comparison</p>	<p>Why doesn't Triangle have a railway station? grid references population rural settlement land use</p>	<p>How is human activity changing the Lake District? population density tourisim amenities pollution unemployment contours</p>
<p>Unit 3 <i>Unit specific vocabulary</i></p>	<p>What are the characteristics of a pirate? Ocean Symbol Map Voyage direction</p>	<p>Why is our World Wonderful? continent human features physical features loch different</p>	<p>What is it like to live in Nairobi, Kenya? climate contrast urban modern seasons</p>	<p>Coastline Precipitation River Calder</p>	<p>Is Stoodley Pike a mountain? Range Plateau Summit outcrop Peak</p>	<p>What is it like where children who attend our partner school in Kandy live? fairtrade tropical climate time zone longitude latitude</p>	